

## SF<sub>6</sub> ALTERNATIVES



*EPRI's SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives Research Laboratory that is allowing for rapid learning of new dielectrics in a safe and realistic venue.*

### PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS

- Guidance on the optimal application of SF<sub>6</sub> alternatives
- Answers to the significant questions regarding the safe and effective handling, operation, maintenance, and disposal of these new alternative approaches
- Understanding the tradeoffs and expectations utilities may experience when using the new technologies

### Background, Objectives, and New Learnings

Sulfur hexafluoride (SF<sub>6</sub>) has been used for decades in utility applications due to its excellent insulating and arc quenching capabilities. A drawback for SF<sub>6</sub> is that it has an extremely high global warming potential (GWP) and there is growing pressure to phase it out. This project aims to help guide and inform optimal strategies for adopting SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives.

Several countries outside of the US, and a few states within the U.S., have implemented, or are considering, regulations to limit or fine utilities for loss of SF<sub>6</sub> above certain thresholds. These reasons have created a renewed interest in finding a suitable alternative to SF<sub>6</sub>, whether by using other gases, vacuum technology, or some other approach.

Significant questions remain regarding effective handling, recycling, operation, maintenance, safety, and disposal of these new gas mixtures. Overlaid on the technical questions are the regulatory questions. This project aims to perform the studies and industry tracking to help inform utilities evaluating different SF<sub>6</sub> Alternative strategies.

### Objective

The research objective is to guide the industry on optimal adoption strategies for SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives. EPRI has a full-scale SF<sub>6</sub> alternatives laboratory that is expanded to include SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives. The industry will benefit from the real-world understanding of the wide range of new technical challenges (handling, analysis, recycling, leak detection, and disposal). The full-scale laboratory environment allows for testing and experimentation in a safe yet flexible environment, hence allowing for wide experimentation and rapid learning.

## Approach

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- Research regulatory and technology changes and share the critical insights in monthly calls.
- Acquire SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives and use the EPRI laboratory to perform the practical tasks a utility would need to perform with these new alternatives (commissioning, analysis, leak detection, recycling, leak detection, disposal).
- Share the practical findings from the laboratory on the monthly update calls.
- The collaborative membership of the project will also allow for effective sharing of member experiences.

## Benefits

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Project participants will receive unbiased guidance on specification of emerging technologies for alternatives of SF<sub>6</sub>. The guidance will be scientifically based and supported by the extensive laboratory testing. Participants will stay ahead of changes in both the technologies and the regulations.

## Deliverables

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The project deliverables will be as follows:

- Monthly insights on industry trends, technology development and regulatory advances.
- Practical guidance on what to expect from the adoption of SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives. The guidance will result by the testing in the full-scale EPRI SF<sub>6</sub> Alternatives laboratory.
- Member insights from sharing of adoption experiences.
- Monthly webcast slides and published report.

## Project Status and Schedule

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The price to participate in this project is \$120,000, (\$60,000 per for two years) per company. This project schedule is 24 months.

## Who Should Join

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Owners and operators of equipment using SF<sub>6</sub> gas today, and/or considering transition to alternative technologies.

## Contact Information

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For more information, contact the EPRI Customer Assistance Center at 800.313.3774 ([askepri@epri.com](mailto:askepri@epri.com)).

## Technical Contact

Luke van der Zel at 704.595.2726 ([lvanderz@epri.com](mailto:lvanderz@epri.com))

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